Exam 1

TUD Department of Chemistry Spring 2019

200 points total

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- 20 pts 1) Draw Lewis structures for the following. Be sure to indicate formal charges on each atom.
 - a) chlorate ion ClO₃¹⁻

need 4x8 = 32have 1x7 + 3x6 + 1 = 263 bonds

101 01 ET

b) ozone O₃

have 3x6 = 18
6 3 bon 25

10-0=0 T T

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 $2 \times 6 + 2 = 17$ b) $C_6 H_{12} O_3$

How many rings + multiple bonds must be present in:

2×8+2=18 d) $C_8H_{10}BrClO_2$

20pts3) Draw structures for:

an alkene with formula C₆H₁₀

b) an ether

CH3-0-CH3

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3 Cont'd)

c) an aromatic amine



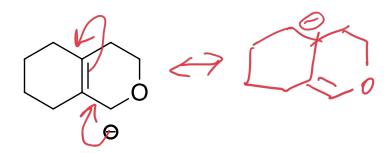
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d) an alcohol

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10pts 4) Draw a resonance form for the ion below (use arrows to show the movement of electrons resulting in the resonance form):



20pts 5) Complete the following acid base reactions:

a)
$$NH_4^+ + OH^{1-} = NH_3 + HOH$$

b)
$$H_2SO_4 + OH^{1-} = HSO_4 + HOH$$

b)
$$H_2SO_4 + OH^{1-} = HSO_4 + HOH$$

c) $HCO_2H + H_2O = HC^{-0} + H_3O^{+}$

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d)
$$CH_3CO_2H + CI^{1-} = CH_3 (O_2 + HC)$$

e)
$$D_2O$$
 + OH^{1-} = DO^- + $\#OD$

20pts6) Draw structures of the following:

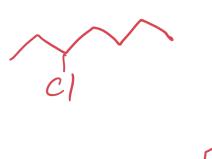
a) 2-iodo-2-methyloctane
$$\mathcal{I}$$



b) 2,2,4-trimethylheptane



c) 3-chloroheptane



d) 1-butyl-3-methylcyclopentane

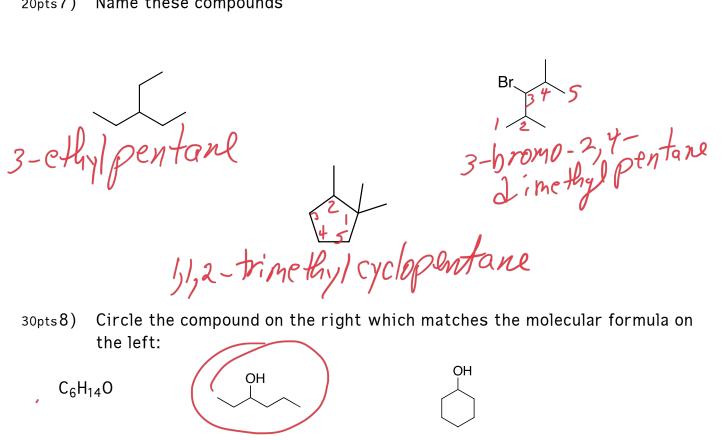


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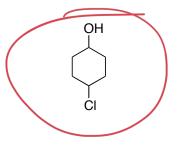
200 points total

Name these compounds 20pts7)



30pts8) Circle the compound on the right which matches the molecular formula on the left:

$$C_9H_{12}$$



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25pts9) a) Draw and give proper IUPAC names for two isomers of C₈H₁₈

n-octane

2-methylheptane

the possibilities

many other possibilities

b) Draw and give proper IUPAC names for two isomers of C₆H₁₂

cyclohexane

hethyl cyclopentane

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30pts

10) a)

State the relationship between each pair of molecules (possibilities are: same compound, stereoisomers, constitutional both are 1,2,4-trimethy l cyclohexane

isomers, different compounds):

structurel isomus

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3